

Практическое занятие № 2.

Verb. The category of aspect. The category of voice. Non-finite forms of the verb.

1. Переведите предложения с английского языка на русский, проанализируйте употребление модальных глаголов.

1. He is to go to the Far East on business.
2. When are we to visit the laboratories of the Institute?
3. You should follow all the important scientific researches in your field.
4. He was allowed to use the mobile equipment.
5. You needn't keep your activities in secret.
6. If you want to know English you have to work hard.
7. I'll have to come to the Institute at eight o'clock tomorrow.
8. Some mistakes must have been made in assembling the parts of the machine.
9. The manufacturers informed the buyers that they could deliver the machines within four months.
10. You may take any book you like.

2. Заполните пропуски соответствующими модальными глаголами.

1. I ... not go to the theatre with them last night, I ... revise the words for the test.
2. My friend lives a long way to the office and ... get up early.
3. All of us ... in time for classes.
4. The lesson is over, you ... go now.
5. You don't look too good today, you ... see a doctor.
6. "Whoever knocks at the door, you ... not open it," mother told her children before going out.

7. You don't know any foreign language, you ... apply for this job.
8. Susan ... not come home for lunch, she says she ... to finish her work first.
9. Henry is seriously ill, you ... visit him in the hospital.
10. I ... meet the delegation at the airport.

3. Раскройте скобки, употребляя соответствующую форму глагола (Present Indefinite, Present Continuous, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Continuous). Переведите предложения на русский язык.

1. He (to run) now. He (to run) for ten minutes without any rest. 2. What they (to do) now? – They (to work) in the reading-room. They (to work) there for already three hours. 3. Where he (to be) now? – He (to be) in the garden. He (to play) volley-ball with his friends. They (to play) since breakfast time. 4. I (to live) in St. Petersburg. I (to live) in St. Petersburg since 2007. 5. She already (to do) her homework for two hours; but she (not yet to do) half of it. 6. The weather (to be) fine today. The sun (to shine) ever since we got up. 7. What you (to do)? – I (to read). I (to read) for already two hours. I already (to read) sixty pages. 8. This man (to be) a writer. He (to write) books. He (to write) books since he was a young man. He already (to write) eight books. 9. What you (to do) here since morning? 10. You (to find) your note-book? – No! I still (to look) for it. I already (to look) for it for two hours, but (not yet to find) it.

4. Раскройте скобки, употребляя соответствующую форму глагола (Past Simple, Past Progressive, Past Perfect, Past Perfect Progressive). Переведите предложения на русский язык.

1. He (to sit) in the park until the light (to fade). 2. My hat (to fly) off when I (to cross) the bridge. 3. He (to look) at her. He (to know) she (to cry). 4. She (not to remember) the place. But suddenly it (to come) back to her: how they all (to be afraid) of their teacher, how they (to quarrel), how they (to share) their secrets.

5. How long they (to wait) before the taxi (to arrive)? 6. After the plane (to land) and he (to pass) the customs and luggage control, Mr. Jenkins (to take) a taxi and (to go) to the hotel. 7. I (not to be) here ten minutes before your brother (to come) in. 8. Paul (to think) for some time before he (to dare) to answer. 9. When the tourists (to come) to the hotel, they (to discover) that a new guest (to arrive). 10. He (to write) a composition when I (to see) him.

5. Раскройте скобки, употребляя соответствующую форму глагола (Future Simple, Future Progressive, Future Perfect, Future Perfect Progressive). Переведите предложения на русский язык.

1. I (to hope) when I (to come) back you (to finish) your homework. 2. You (to be) late. By the time you (to get) there they (to eat) everything up. 3. The house is very old. They (to demolish) it by the time you (to come) to our city again, I think. 4. He (to have) rest at the seaside this time next month. 5. Tornadoes (to speed) through the island every year. By the end of the season they (to damage) many buildings and (to injure) or (to kill) many people. 6. He (to arrive) tomorrow morning. 7. By 2050 people (to solve) hunger problems. 8. What you (to wear) at your friend's wedding? 9. By that time you (to go) crazy or (to forget) it all. 10. By the time he (to come) we (to complete) our tasks ourselves.

6. Переделайте предложения из действительного залога в страдательный.

1. Somebody has cleaned my shoes and brushed my suit. 2. We use this room only on special occasions. 3. In some districts farmers use pigs to find truffles. 4. Someone switched on the light and opened the door. 5. They are pulling down the old theatre. 6. Why didn't they mend the roof before it fell in? 7. People must not leave bicycles in the hall. 8. The burglars have cut an enormous hole in the steel door. 9. People are spending far more money on food now than they

spent ten years ago. 10. The organizers will exhibit the paintings till the end of the month.

7. Раскройте скобки, используя соответствующую форму страдательного залога.

1. I (cut off) before I could finish my phone call. 2. Where you (send) by your company next week? 3. A computer (use) to do our job nowadays. 4. Pat (distress) by the news she got yesterday. 5. This room looks different. It (paint)? 6. The luggage (pack) by the time we leave. 7. The Sales department (reorganize) this time last month. 8. An island (cover) by water. 9. The old castle (restore) by 1st June, 2015. 10. We are sitting at the table. The tea (serve).

Рекомендации для выполнения студентами практического задания

Для получения оценки «зачтено» за практическое задание необходимо выполнить 2 любых практических задания из размещенных 7 упражнений в практическом занятии № 2.

Список использованных литературных источников:

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